

For my community, my friends, myself

and for you. To know who I am,

who my people are,

and where my community is

# 

Immigration Act in abolishment of the national origin and race quota system.

미국 이민법 개정 -국적 과 인종 쿼터 시스템의 폐지

# 

Baltimore Sun stated, "Koreans represent the largest Asian community in Baltimore."

볼티모어 썬 신문에서는, 1978년도에 "한국 이민자들이 볼티모어 내 아시안 이민 커뮤니 티 중에서 가장 큰 공동체다" 라고 기록한다. Since 2011, Baltimore has become the home for more than 45,000 foreign-born immigrants in United States.

Today, where the Mayoral
Office recognize the
immigrants as a
"entrepreneurial force" that
has been greatly contributing
the economic building of
Baltimore city.

2011년 부터 볼티모어는 45,000명의 외국 태생 이민자들의 집이 되었다.

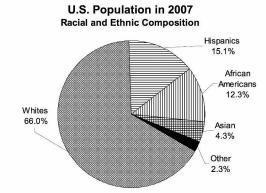
오늘날, 볼티모어 시에서는 이민자들은 도시 발달에 경제적인 기여를 하는 원동력임을 발표했다. "By its Nature, immigration is an entrepreneurial act."

New Americans own 21% of the city's businesses, a rate 3 times larger than their 7% of the population.

7% 이민자 인구가 도시 안에서 자리잡고 있는 비지니스들의 21% 소유하고 있다. 그 만큼 이민자들이 경제적으로 활발한 활동을 하고 있다.

# Diversity Is a Key Characteristic of the Nation's Population

- 301.6 million people live in the United States.
- Non-Hispanic whites account for two-thirds of the nation's population.
- Hispanics are the nation's largest minority group and fastest growing segment of the nation's population.
- African Americans are the second largest minority group followed by Asian Americans.

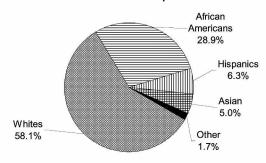


**Current Demographics** 

## Maryland Is Among the Most Diverse States in the Nation

- 5.6 million people live in Maryland.
- Minorities account for over 40% of the State's population.
- African Americans are the State's largest minority group.
- Hispanics are the second largest minority group followed by Asian Americans.

### Maryland Population in 2007 Racial and Ethnic Composition



# Asian Americans Are a Small but Fast Growing Segment of U.S. Population

- Asians represent the nation's third largest minority group.
- Asians account for 4% of the nation's population and around 14% of the nation's population growth.
- Hawaii leads the nation in the Asian share of state population.
- Maryland ranks 7<sup>th</sup> in terms of Asian share of state population.

#### Leading States for Asians Percent of State Population

1. Hawaii	39.1%
2. California	12.1%
3. New Jersey	7.4%
4. New York	6.8%
5. Washington	6.5%
6. Nevada	6.0%
7. Maryland	5.0%
8. Massachusetts	4.8%
9. Virginia	4.8%
10. Alaska	4.4%

# Asian Community in Maryland Is Relatively Small

<ul> <li>Nearly 280,000 Asians live in</li> </ul>		Leading Counties for Asians Share of State Total		
Maryland.	1. Montgomery	44.6%		
	2. Prince George's	11.6%		
Asians are the 3 <sup>rd</sup> largest minority      State	3. Baltimore	11.6%		
group in the State.	4. Howard	11.3%		
<ul> <li>Asians account for 5.0% of the</li> </ul>	5. Anne Arundel	5.6%		
State's population.	<ol><li>Baltimore City</li></ol>	4.6%		
Montgomery County is the main	7. Frederick	2.9%		
destination for the State's Asian	8. Harford	1.8%		
community.	9. Charles	1.3%		
	10. Carroll	0.9%		

### **Asian Community in Maryland**

					Ranking b		
Allegany	472	72,594	0.7%	<ol> <li>Montgomery</li> </ol>	13.3%	1. Montgomery	44.6%
Anne Arundel	15,592	512,154	3.0%	2. Howard	11.5%	2. Prince George's	11.6%
Baltimore City	12,704	637,455	2.0%	3. Baltimore	4.1%	<ol><li>Baltimore</li></ol>	11.6%
Baltimore	32,332	788,994	4.1%	4. Prince George's	3.9%	4. Howard	11.3%
Calvert	1,077	88,223	1.2%	<ol><li>Frederick</li></ol>	3.6%	5. Anne Arundel	5.6%
Caroline	241	32,910	0.7%	<ol><li>Anne Arundel</li></ol>	3.0%	<ol><li>Baltimore City</li></ol>	4.6%
Carroll	2,626	169,220	1.6%	7. Charles	2.5%	7. Frederick	2.9%
Cecil	1,024	99,695	1.0%	8. St. Mary's	2.2%	8. Harford	1.8%
Charles	3,528	140,444	2.5%	9. Harford	2.1%	9. Charles	1.3%
Dorchester	314	31,846	1.0%	10. Baltimore City	2.0%	10. Carroll	0.9%
Frederick	7,987	224,705	3.6%	11. Wicomico	1.7%	11. St. Mary's	0.8%
Garrett	68	29,627	0.2%	12. Carroll	1.6%	12. Washington	0.7%
Harford	5,034	239,993	2.1%	13. Washington	1.4%	13. Wicomico	0.6%
Howard	31,536	273,669	11.5%	14. Calvert	1.2%	14. Calvert	0.4%
Kent	165	19,987	0.8%	15. Cecil	1.0%	15. Cecil	0.4%
Montgomery	124,144	930,813	13.3%	16. Worcester	1.0%	16. Worcester	0.2%
Prince George's	32,404	828,770	3.9%	17. Somerset	1.0%	17. Allegany	0.2%
Queen Anne's	437	46,571	0.9%	18. Dorchester	1.0%	18. Queen Anne's	0.2%
St. Mary's	2,207	100,378	2.2%	19. Queen Anne's	0.9%	19. Talbot	0.1%
Somerset	258	26,016	1.0%	20. Talbot	0.9%	20. Dorchester	0.1%
Talbot	330	36,193	0.9%	21. Kent	0.8%	21. Somerset	0.1%
Washington	1,966	145,113	1.4%	22. Caroline	0.7%	22. Caroline	0.1%
Wicomico	1,592	93,600	1.7%	23. Allegany	0.7%	23. Kent	0.1%
Worcester	495	49,374	1.0%	24. Garrett	0.2%	24. Garrett	0.0%
Maryland	278,533	5,618,344	5.0%				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Maryland Department of Planning

### Asian Presence Is Strongest in Montgomery and Howard Counties

- Asians account for 13.3% of residents in Montgomery County and 11.5% of residents in Howard County.
- In Montgomery County, the Asian community is dispersed throughout the county.
- In Howard County, major locations for Asians include Ellicott City and Columbia.
- Western Maryland counties of Allegany and Garret have the smallest Asian presence.

### Leading Counties for Asians Percent of County Population

1. Montgomery	13.3%
2. Howard	11.5%
3. Baltimore	4.1%
4. Prince George's	3.9%
5. Frederick	3.6%
6. Anne Arundel	3.0%
7. Charles	2.5%
8. St. Mary's	2.2%
9. Harford	2.1%
10. Baltimore City	2.0%

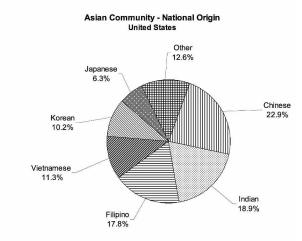
### **Major Locations for Asians in Maryland**

#### Number of Asian Residents Living within Jurisdiction in 1999

Anne Arundel County		Montgomery Co	unty	Prince George's	County
South Gate	1,462	Gaithersburg	7,157	Greenbelt	2,522
Severn	1,261	Wheaton-Glenmont	6,896	Fort Washington	2,383
		Rockville	6,833	Beltsville	1,642
Baltimore Co	ounty	North Potomac	6,310	College Park	1,545
Woodlawn	2,211	Silver Spring	6,134	Adelphi	1,457
Cockeysville	1,884	Potomac	5,833	Bowie	1,392
Towson	1,686	Aspen Hill	5,740	Laurel	1,309
Carney	1,588	Germantown	5,343	South Laurel	1,122
Perry Hall	1,407	North Bethesda	4,432		
Arbutus	1,181	Montgomery Village	4,431	Other Jurisdic	tions
		Bethesda	4,032	Baltimore City	8,570
Howard Co	unty	Colesville	3,461	Frederick City	1,546
Ellicott City	6,656	Fairland	3,113		
Columbia	6,247	Redland	2,633		
Elkridge	1,409	Olney	2,431		
North Laurel	1,403	White Oak	2,303		
		Calverton	2,040		
		Burtonsville	1,275		
		Cloverly	1,094		

### **Considerable Diversity Among Asians**

- Asian Americans represent cultures from many nations and regions including China, India, the Philippines, Vietnam, and Korea.
- Nationally, Chinese comprise the largest segment of the Asian community, followed by Indians and Filipinos.
- In Maryland, Chinese represent the largest segment of the State's Asian community followed by Indians and Koreans.



#### Maryland's Asian Community

### **Diversity within Maryland's Asian Community**

#### Asian Population - National Origin

	United Sta	ites	Marylan	d
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Asians	13,100,095		276,362	
Chinese	2,998,518	22.9%	65,737	23.8%
Indian	2,482,141	18.9%	64,142	23.2%
Filipino	2,328,097	17.8%	33,812	12.2%
Vietnamese	1,475,798	11.3%	22,736	8.2%
Korean	1,335,075	10.2%	48,516	17.6%
Japanese	829,767	6.3%	8,876	3.2%
Cambodian	212,157	1.6%	2,827	1.0%
Hmong	205,101	1.6%	0	0.0%
Pakistani	194,462	1.5%	7,700	2.8%
Laotian	194,320	1.5%	1,303	0.5%
Thai	150,414	1.1%	4,106	1.5%
Talwanese	91,935	0.7%	1,614	0.6%
Indonesian	66,431	0.5%	1,769	0.6%
Bangladeshi	64,198	0.5%	2,325	0.8%
Sri Lankan	31,291	0.2%	1,330	0.5%
Malaysian	12,377	0.1%	107	0.0%
Other Asian	428,013	3.3%	9,462	3.4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006 American Community Survey

## Asians in Maryland Are A Leader in Economic Indicators

- Asians in Maryland have the 2<sup>nd</sup> highest median household income in the nation and the 2<sup>nd</sup> lowest poverty rate.
- The Asian community in New Jersey is the nation's most affluent.
- Asians in Maryland have the 6<sup>th</sup> lowest unemployment rate at 2.9%.

#### Median Household Income Top Five States - Highest Income

	Asian Residents	All Residents
1. New Jersey	\$91,095	\$64,470
2. Maryland	82,609	65,144
3. Connecticut	80,739	63,422
4. Virginia	73,908	56,277
5. California	70,067	56,645
National Average	63,642	48,451

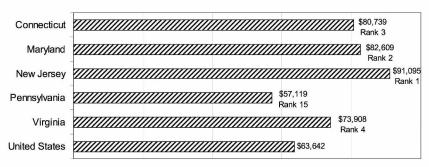
### Poverty Rates Top Five States - Lowest Rates

	Asian Residents	All Residents
1. New Jersey	5.7%	8.7%
2. Maryland	5.9%	7.8%
3. Hawaii	6.8%	9.3%
<ol><li>Virginia</li></ol>	7.0%	9.6%
5. Nevada	7.8%	10.3%
National Average	10.7%	13.3%

#### **Economic Conditions**

# Median Household Income for Asian American Community

#### Median Household Income for Asian Population Surrounding States in 2006



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Most Asians in Maryland Have a College Degree

- Over 60% of Asians in Maryland have at least a bachelor's degree, the 3<sup>rd</sup> highest percentage in the nation.
- Over 30% of Asians in Maryland have a graduate degree, also the 3<sup>rd</sup> highest percentage in the nation.
- Only 9% of Asians in Maryland have less than a high school education, the 2<sup>nd</sup> lowest percentage in the nation.

#### Graduate/Professional Degree Top Five States

	Asian Residents	All Residents
1. Ohio	34.2%	8.3%
2. Indiana	32.9%	8.0%
3. Maryland	31.6%	15.7%
4. Michigan	31.5%	9.2%
5. Connecticut	30.7%	14.4%
National Average	19.6%	9.9%

#### Bachelor's Degree or Higher Top Five States

	Asian Residents	All Residents
1. New Jersey	65.9%	33.4%
2. Michigan	62.7%	24.5%
3. Maryland	61.2%	35.1%
4. Illinois	60.9%	28.9%
5. Ohio	60.9%	23.0%
National Average	49.2%	27.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

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